

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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FIVE CENTS A COPY

## LABOR PREMIER ANNOUNCES HIS CABINET

Ramsay MacDonald Takes  
Portfolio of First Lord  
of the Treasury

## MISS M. BONDFIELD IS MINISTER OF LABOR

Liberals to Press Amendment  
to Address on Proportion-  
al Representation

LONDON (P)—Ramsay MacDonald, leader of the Labor Party, is Premier and First Lord of the Treasury in the new British Cabinet officially appointed on June 7.

Other official appointments were:

Chancellor of the Exchequer—Philip Snowden.

Foreign Secretary—Arthur Henderson.

Secretary of Dominions—Sydney Webb.

Secretary for India—Wedgwood Benn.

Lord Privy Seal—J. H. Thomas.

Lord President of the Council—Lord Privy Seal—Sir John Sankey.

Secretary for Scotland—William Adamson.

Secretary for Home Affairs—John H. Clynes.

Air Secretary—Lord Thomson.

Secretary for War—Tom Shaw.

First Commissioner of Public Works—George Lansbury.

Minister of Health—A. Greenwood.

Minister of Labor—Miss Margaret Bondfield.

Minister of Agriculture—Noel Buxton.

President of the Board of Education—Sir C. Trevelyan.

President of the Board of Trade—William Graham.

LONDON—Labor it is now settled assumes the responsibility of government this week.

An interesting appointment is that of Sir John Sankey, who recently spent some time with Mr. MacDonald and is expected to preside over the House of Lords as Lord Chancellor, succeeding Viscount Halsbury. Sir John Sankey was chairman of the commission in 1919 which advised the nationalization of the coal mines, a recommendation which the Coalition Government refused to carry out.

### Mr. Thomas Mentioned

It is understood that in the new Cabinet, the duty of handling unemployment will be entrusted to Mr. MacDonald with special regard to Mr. Macdonald's record on this question as over shadowing all others in home affairs, and that James H. Thomas, the trade union leader who as Dominions Secretary of the Labor Government of 1924 won golden opinions from all parties, may accept this appointment.

Although the South Wales coal field has worked at a profit during the last quarter, for example, other areas have worked at a loss.

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

## Filipinos Figure Chances to Head Police in Manila

One Now in Charge in Absence  
of American Shakes Up  
Whole Department

MANILA, P. I. (P)—Filipino leaders have their eyes on one of the most important governmental posts to come within their reach since the Filippinization days of F. B. Harrison's régime as Governor-General.

The post is that of chief of police of Manila. Only Americans have held the position in the past. Several weeks ago Col. John W. Green, chief, left for the United States, officially on a six-month leave, but it is understood he does not intend to return.

With Colonel Green's departure, Lieut.-Col. Gregorio Alcid, Filipino, became acting chief. During his few weeks as head of the department, Colonel Alcid has caused the greatest stir in the police force in years.

He dismissed three Filipino detectives, recommended the discharge of two American police captains, recommended the reprimand of an American sergeant, and investigated three Filipino detectives, with the possibility that two of the latter will be dismissed.

He has reorganized the five vice squads which prevailed under Colonel Green and has organized five new ones. He has made two raids on Chinese opium dens and two on Chinese gambling places.

The efforts of the Filipino leaders to obtain the post of chief of police for a Filipino is in keeping with their policy of extending Filipino control to as many branches of the Government as possible. However, it is declared in well-informed Filipino circles, the leaders will not be insistent. Some of them are inclined to believe that it is best to have an American bear the responsibility for whatever crime there might be in the city.

Acting Governor-General Gilmore says the post is not vacant, and he will not take up the matter of a new appointment until it is.

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## POPE AND DUCE JOIN IN FINAL PEACE RITUAL

Simple Ceremony at Vatican Completes Ratification of Lateran Pacts

VATICAN CITY (AP)—The Premier, Benito Mussolini, and Cardinal Gasparri signed this and the Pope, after which they talked together for 15 minutes.

The Finance Minister, Signor Mosconi, then gave the Cardinal a check on the Bank of Italy for 750,000,000 lire (about \$29,000,000), representing the first payment of the financial convention arranged at the time that the treaty was drawn up.

**Italy Lays Claim to \$900 Left by New York Italian**

Believed Attempt to Prove Right to Property of Intestates Abroad

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The Fascist Government of Italy has just filed a claim in the Surrogate Court here for an estate valued at \$900 left by an Italian laborer who passed on in New York City in 1925.

Legal circles here it was said that the claim was unprecedented, as no foreign government has ever attempted to establish its right to the estate of a subject who, having established residence in New York City and having lived here for many years, passed on intestate. Always the net proceeds from such estates are deposited with the City Chamberlain, who holds them for 20 years for possible claimants. None having appeared or made good their claims within the 20-year period, the money passes into the state treasury.

It was said that under this intestacy law the State of New York takes in about \$100,000 a year from estates left by Italians and that this new move indicated an attempt to establish the right of the Italian crown to the property of Italians here who passed on intestate. Should this right be proved, it was said that the question of all the money which the State of New York had received in the past from such sources would be open to contest by the Italian Government.

The Italian civil code entitles the crown to the property of subjects who pass on intestate and without relatives, irrespective of the place of passing or the location of the property.

The claim was filed in the Surrogate Court on behalf of Massimo Santonastaso, acting Consul of Italy in New York City. Surrogate James A. Foley gave the attorneys for the Italian consulate until June 17 to submit briefs.

**\$1,000,000 FOR FIGHTING**

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—To carry on a four year national home furnishing program under direction of the National Retail Furniture Association, practically all of a \$4,000,000 fund has been subscribed and the campaign is expected to start within a few weeks, it was announced here.

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## NAVAL HOLIDAY URGED TO EASE PATH TO PEACE

Closer American Relations  
With League Advised—  
War 'Enemy' of Trade

How can the nations of the world make the Pact of Paris most effective? Should the United States and other powers, having renounced war, continue to ship arms and make loans to belligerent countries? How does the growing interdependence of world trade affect the peace movement? These and other important questions affecting world peace and the operation of the Pact of Paris are discussed in a series of articles, of which the following is the seventh.

SPECIAL FROM MONTRÉAL BUREAU

NEW YORK—Disarmament is the immediate problem blocking the way to a program of world peace, in the opinion of Raymond L. Buell, research director of the Foreign Policy Association and former assistant professor in government at Harvard University.

Mr. Buell, who is the author of "International Arbitration," declared that to preface Anglo-American negotiations for naval disarmament with a conference which would serve not to further, but to postpone indefinitely agreement on a matter which can be reached at any time without any discussions of the sea law question, by providing for a naval holiday upon the basis of the status quo.

Mr. Buell stressed what he called the necessity for "the whole-hearted participation of the United States in every international conference attempting to remove the fundamental causes of war," and held that an agreement on sea law might be contingent upon the United States entering into a closer relationship with the League of Nations.

In this connection, he gave as his opinion that, were the United States to throw the weight of its prestige alongside that of the League Council in inducing two states to find a pacific solution of their differences, "it is doubtful whether a war would ever take place."

**Strengthening of Arbitration**

Mr. Buell declared that arbitration measures are not by themselves effective means of preventing war and that the United States must assume, along with the acceptance of the arbitral fundamental, an obligation to participate in making that fundamental effective.

He voiced "serious misgivings" as to the resolution of Stephen G. Porter, chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, which puts control of the munitions traffic in the hands of the President.

"I have serious misgivings about the Porter proposal, which would place an embargo on arms to all belligerents, irrespectively. This would work to the advantage of states hav-

ing a self-sufficient supply of arms and to the disadvantage of weak and pacific states, who have relied hitherto upon outside sources for arms in case of actual need. Certainly, had we applied such an embargo in 1914, it would have resulted in a victory for Germany."

Mr. Buell declared that, while the solution of the disarmament problem is of immediate importance, the fundamental world problem today is that of conflicting economic interests. This, he said, demanded the development of an international point of view.

**Industry Demands Peace**

By A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LOS ANGELES—Enlightened industry throughout the world should, in its own interests, endorse the proposal that war be discouraged by embargoes upon munitions and loans intended for conflicting nations, in the opinion of Dr. Rufus B. von KleinSmidt, president of the University of Southern California.

In the final analysis, war is the enemy of industry," Dr. von KleinSmidt told a representative of The Christian Science Monitor. "In the very nature of things, commercial interests throughout the world should be the firm friend of peace.

The impetus which war brings to industry is only temporary, and is followed inevitably by a reaction which much more than counteracts the stimulus, and leaves even those particular industries upon which war more greatly relies in a worse condition than before the conflict.

**Embargo Move Supported**

This being so, thoughtful business men throughout the United States should welcome and support the resolution introduced into Congress by Representative Stephen G. Porter which would make it possible for the President to prevent the sale of American munitions to warring states. Such an example, set by the United States and followed by other nations, would go a long way toward preventing the outbreak of war, and effectively check, within a short time, any war which might arise in spite of such a general boycott.

That the power of this resolution should be extended to include an embargo upon money loans to warring nations is almost too obvious to require argument, since it would be useless to prevent the sale of American material of war and then furnish the money for them to be bought elsewhere."

**AIRPLANES SURVEY  
EARTHQUAKE AREAS**

BUENOS AIRES (By U. P.)—Two airplanes have been dispatched to the earthquake district in Mendoza Province by the Federal Government to make an extensive survey of the district, which has been cut off from outside communication with the remainder of the country since last week's earthquake.

New earthquakes were felt at 11 p. m., June 6, lasting for five minutes and a second series of shocks was felt again at 2 a. m.

**FIVE-DAY WEEK AGREEMENT**

An agreement has just been signed between representatives of the Master Stewards' Union and the Master Stewards' Association, whereby the members of the local will be granted, beginning Aug. 15, a five-day week of 40 hours, with a new high wage scale of \$12 a day. Approximately 500 workmen will be affected by the arrangement.

Following the third-day sessions, members were guests of Charles A. Coolidge, president of the Massachusetts branch.

Following the meeting in Boston

delegates from the French society, accompanied by a number of American delegates will go to the Gilman Ladd house at Exeter, N. H., as guests of the New Hampshire Society of the Cincinnati. The house is now known as the Society of the Cincinnati Memorial Hall and was purchased by the society in 1903.

**HISTORIC HOUSE**

This historic house built in 1721, has housed governors of the State, was during the Revolution, the office of the State Treasury and is now said to be the only building owned

by the society.

**WINDOW SHADES  
and AWNINGS**

The following trips can be made from Boston for approximately the amounts shown

**[1]. 11 Days**  
Yellowstone Park  
Montana Rockies  
Minnesota  
Lakes  
Scenic Mississippi  
**\$266.72**  
All Expenses

**[2]. 15 Days**  
Yellowstone Park  
Rocky Mountain  
National Park  
**\$289.96**  
All Expenses

**[3]. 23 Days**  
Pacific Northwest  
Cascades, Olympics  
California  
**\$401.76**  
All Expenses

**[4]. 26 Days**  
Dude Ranch  
Montana Rockies  
**\$235.00**  
All Expenses

**[5]. 21 Days**  
Alaska  
Inside Passage  
Cruise  
Portland-Tacoma  
Seattle—Vancouver and Mt. Baker  
**\$380.66**  
All Expenses

**[6]. 16 Days**  
Yellowstone Park  
Glacier National  
Park  
**\$286.47**  
All Expenses

**[7]. 16 Days**  
American-Canadian  
Rainier National  
Park  
**\$325.00**  
All Expenses

**[8]. 16 Days**  
Yellowstone Park  
Rocky Mountain  
National Park—Glacier  
National Park  
**\$375.00**  
All Expenses

**Escorted Tours Everywhere West**

236 Old South  
Bldg., Boston,  
Mass.  
Phone Liberty 5699  
305

**NORTHERN PACIFIC**  
The Ideal Under-Ground  
GARbage RECEPTACLE

**SPECIAL OFFER**  
SAVE \$3.00

During June we will install and furnish 10-year  
guaranteed cover without extra charge—a saving  
of \$3.00—in Boston and vicinity.

Harvard Garbage Receptacle Company  
171-175 Norwell St., Dorchester, Mass.  
GENEVA 8130

Sectional view—Double  
Cover and End Lever \$19.  
Others from \$10 to \$20.  
Cat. Dog, Fly Proof.

**For General Summer Wear**

**THE HARVARD** THE IDEAL UNDERGROUND  
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## RAILROAD ADDS GREAT BUS LINE TO ITS SYSTEM

Pennsylvania Buys Interest in Greyhound Lines and Will Operate It

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
CHICAGO — The Pennsylvania Railroad has brought the largest bus company in the world within its orbit.

It has acquired an interest in the Greyhound Lines, Inc., operating some 75,000 miles daily, and announces that hereafter the Greyhound Lines will operate as an affiliated enterprise of the Pennsylvania Railroad system.

Plans for combined bus and railroad travel are in the making. These pattern the joint rail and airplane arrangement which the Pennsylvania starts next month. Ultimately, it is expected that passengers may travel in Pullman sleeping coaches by night and transfer to buses for the day ride.

### To Be Extended

This new co-operation of bus travel with train will eventually be extended from New York to Chicago. It is anticipated at headquarters of the Greyhound Lines here. At present, the Greyhound bus service parallels the Pennsylvania from the Atlantic Coast to this city, and beyond to St. Louis.

The first step in the Pennsylvania's program is the opening of improved bus service between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. The plans for this link indicate the railroad's policy in handling buses.

The bus fare will be \$8 as compared to the train fare of \$12.50. Pennsylvania Railroad tickets between any two points covered by the bus routes will be honored on the buses. The rail ticket will be accepted for the whole or part of the bus journey at the passenger's option. Because the bus fare is less than the train fare, bus tickets cannot be used on trains.

The railroad ticket offices will sell bus tickets wherever motor stops are made. Pennsylvania Railroad stations will be utilized as bus stations, wherever practicable.

### Not to Fight Feeders

Where established local bus lines are in successful operation along the route, the Pennsylvania Railroad will not compete for the local service and, therefore, will not carry point-to-point within its territory. "We are not line," it is stated.

For the new service between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, 17 new style buses have been ordered. Each has a capacity of 33 passengers. Five trips will be made in each direction. Three will be made over the Lincoln Highway and two over the William Penn Highway.

Co-operation between the bus lines and the railroad is further developed it is expected that the Greyhound buses will serve as feeders to the railroad, it is said at the bus company's offices.

The Greyhound Lines, Inc., are a merger of the former Greyhound Lines and the Yellow Cab Lines. When the two Yellow Cab lines discontinued in use since the recent combination, Greyhound is expected eventually to supersede it.

The Pennsylvania embarked on the national field of bus operation after experimenting with its own buses in the East for several years.

## New York to Sell 56 Land Parcels

Proceeds to Be Used for Expansion of Parks and Playgrounds

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU  
NEW YORK — The city has authorized Comptroller Charles W. Berry to sell at auction 56 parcels of land no longer required for municipal purposes. The properties are assessed at \$1,298,650, but the city appraiser's valuation, which will be the sum of the upset prices set for the sale, amounts to \$1,831,855.

The proceeds of the sale will be

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### BOSTON

### DINE AT The Open Door on Sunday

at 1 P.M. We serve a real Southern dinner for \$1. Reservations required.

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MISS BRIGHTMAN, 921 Beacon Street

## NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

Lobster, Steak and Chicken Dinners

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## FERNALD'S AUTO INN

On the Shore Route from Boston to Portland

at the Parker River Bridge

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## PORLTAND, ME.

MISS BOWMAN, Manager

## Cumberland Tea Room

Arches Balcony, Chapman Building

PORLTAND, ME.

## NEW YORK CITY

## DIXIE KITCHEN CAFETERIA

LUNCHEON DINNER Real Southern Cooking

Formerly at 9 E. 41 St.

NOW at 1 East 43 St.

Closed Sundays

### DENVER

Cleanliness and Quality

Kreyer's Restaurant

Kreyer Brothers, Proprietors

Special Sunday Dinner \$1, from 2 to 8

1888 STOUT STREET, DENVER, COLORADO

turned over to the fund for the acquisition of park and playground sites and is expected to bring the total amount available to the city administration for park and playground purchases to \$6,000,000.

This will be a big step toward increasing the city's percentage of park area to total area, which at present is only 5.5 per cent.

### Help Held Out for Small N. E. Manufacturer

New Corporation to Finance "Little Feller" Banks Can't Bother With

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
MANCHESTER, Vt. — Capital for the expansion of sound New England industries which are too small to seek permanent financing in the large money markets, will be provided through a new organization sponsored by the New England Council.

Preliminary announcement of the scheme was made preceding the fifteenth quarterly meeting of the council here. The new corporation will be known as the New England Industries, Inc., and will start with an initial, privately subscribed capital of \$500,000.

The organization follows two years of effort and study during which trust companies, national banks and investment houses were surveyed.

The study was shown concluding that adequate machinery has not yet been devised to meet the capital needs of prosperous but small manufacturers.

"Commercial banks," the formal announcement of the new organization declares, " seldom make capital loans and, for the most part, good investment banks can handle nothing under \$1,000,000 for public financing."

This, the announcement continues, leaves the small manufacturer with two alternatives. He may raise financial help from his friends, but this is usually difficult, because they are likely to be using all their surplus capital in their own businesses. The members of the party then have to deal with "third or fourth-rate security houses which almost always charge excessively for capital and are certain to insist on acquiring control of the company through common stock bonuses."

Training of Cadets Opposed in Ontario

### Canadian Veterans Condemn Militaristic Movement Without Reservation

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. THOMAS, Ont. — The Ontario Labor Educational Association, at its twenty-seventh annual congress here, recommended abolition of cadet training in schools and the substitution of physical culture. The resolution was sponsored by Mrs. Jean Lang and J. Strong of Toronto, and was approved by Thomas Moore, president of the Dominion Trades and Labor Congress, who said that the Premier of Ontario seemed to have the idea that modern youth "cannot stand up straight without a rifle to the back or front of him."

The principal speakers to the motion to abolish cadet training were younger men in the ranks of the association, many of them veterans of the Canadian Army in the Great War, and they condemned, without reservation, the whole militaristic movement. It was held by speakers that a desire for military training was stimulated by the glamour of cadet uniforms and rifles.

### Continuity of Policy

Foreign affairs the need for continuity of policy is also regarded as essential. The Times gives a warning to the effect that ready as the Conservatives and Liberals now are to judge Labor's acts upon its merits and to give Mr. MacDonald support in carrying on the Administration so long as public affairs are conducted with a single mind to the country's benefit, such fornication is subject to very strict limitations.

"One thing which would bring the Labor Government an immediate disaster," The Times says, "is forgetfulness of the fact that the House of Commons rules the Nation and is not merely a convenient or inconvenient instrument through which someone else may rule."

The Liberals take a similar view, though they still intend to press, in an amendment to the address in reply to the King's speech, for the introduction of proportional representation in some form or other, unless Mr. MacDonald promises to take up this question.

### Liberal to Jola Labor

William Allen Jollett, who was elected last week as Liberal member for Preston, is understood to be joining the Labor Party, having been offered by Mr. MacDonald a post in the new ministry which is stated to be that of Attorney-General. This not only brings to the new Prime Minister a brilliant recruit, Mr. Jollett being a lawyer upon whom has descended much of the vast bar practice recently abandoned by Sir John Simon, but means also a notable encouragement for the movement started in 1926 by Lieutenant-Commander Kenworthy among Mr. Lloyd George's left wing followers for closer association with Labor.

Mr. Jollett was in consultation with the Preston Liberal Party when it was decided to make no official statement yet but the report has not been denied. "The position is so difficult," said Mr. Jollett in an interview, "that it is impossible for me to say anything at the present time."

Mr. Lloyd George has had a conference with Sir Herbert Samuel

### AMUSEMENTS

#### NEW YORK CITY

HENRY MILLER'S THEATRE

124 W. 40th St.

Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Even. 8:30

MISS BRIGHTMAN, 921 Beacon Street

### HOLIDAY

Comedy by PHILIP BAKER

Thurs., W. 45th St. Even. 8:30

Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Even. 8:30

ARTHUR HOPKINS Presents

NEW MOON

with EVELYN ROBERT GUS

HERBERT HALLIDAY SHY

Imperial Theatre, 45th St. Mats. Wed. & Sat.

"The Season's Undisputed Masterpiece"

MOROSCO

Thurs., 45th W. 8:30

Mats. WED. and SAT. 2:30

John Drinkwater's Comedy

BIRD in HAND

Original Cast, after a year in London

Served at

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When in NEWBURYPORT Visit

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Our Luncheonette Department

Is at Your Service

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NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

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LUNCHEON DINNER Real Southern Cooking

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Closed Sundays

CLEANLINESS and Quality

KREYER'S RESTAURANT

Kreyer Brothers, Proprietors

Special Sunday Dinner \$1, from 2 to 8

1888 STOUT STREET, DENVER, COLORADO

### From Oklahoma to Boston by Bus



### Five-Day Bus Ride Cuts Trip Costs

### Group Buying Also Reduces Charges for Hotel Accommodations

A passenger motorbus supplied the east-bound "covered wagon" in which a group of Oklahomans and Texans recently trekked from Muskogee to Massachusetts and, incidentally, indicated how group buying may be extended to transportation to all.

With the common aim of being present at a meeting in Boston, 15 members from McAlester, Tulsa, Ardmore and Muskogee, Okla., and Abilene, Tex., left Oklahoma on May 28 in a bus chartered from the Ward Way Bus Line of Muskogee. They arrived in Boston a little less than five days later, having stopped over at Rolla, near St. Louis, Mo., Terre Haute, Ind., Cleveland, O., and Batavia, N. Y., with a side run to Niagara Falls and into Canada. The speedometer registered nearly 1700 miles.

After spending several days in and about Boston the party left for New York—some by boat, others remaining with the bus—whence they will continue by way of Philadelphia, Washington and Memphis, home to Oklahoma.

The contracted price for the bus for each one of the group was \$75 round trip. It is estimated that the railroad fare is \$68 one way. Furthermore, by extending their "collective buying" to hotel accommodations the members of the party obtained an average daily rate of approximately \$1.25 for this service.

(Continued from Page 1)

most equally important mining areas are still barely holding their own. The Yorkshire collieries owners have to find nearly £200,000 to make values up to the agreed level for April. Nottinghamshire is only slightly better off, its total coal mining profit for the same period having been only £193. Even the automobile industry, despite the 33 per cent protective duty imposed by the Conservatives which the Liberals and many Labor representatives have threatened to repeat, has not done as well last year as 1927, the number of British cars registered having fallen off.

### Continuity of Policy

Foreign affairs the need for continuity of policy is also regarded as essential. The Times gives a warning to the effect that ready as the Conservatives and Liberals now are to judge Labor's acts upon its merits and to give Mr. MacDonald support in carrying on the Administration so long as public affairs are conducted with a single mind to the country's benefit, such fornication is subject to very strict limitations.

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Mr. Lloyd George has had a conference with Sir Herbert Samuel

is well exemplified in our extensive displays of Summer Frocks for street and sports wear.

Cherry & Webb Co.

LOWELL, MASS.</p

## PROFESSOR EDIE DEBATES NEED OF STABLE CASH

Teacher Comments at Bankers' Club on Tendency of Prices to Fall

NEW YORK.—Men of vision are coming to see that a stable dollar is just as essential to business and society in general as a stable yard is to the dry goods business.

Previous to sailing for Europe to make a study of certain problems of European central banks affecting stable money, Lionel D. Edie, professor of economics at the University of Chicago and a member of the board of governors of the Stable Money Association, has commented on what he described as "the present tendency of the general level of prices to fall." The occasion was at a luncheon given him by Norman Lembard, executive vice-president of the association, at the Bankers' Club.

"Serious results to business and to the social order are bound to follow falling prices," continued Mr. Edie, who spent last summer studying the policies of the Bank of England and who returns to Europe carrying letters from the Treasury and the Department of State.

"The prevention of this anticipated decline in the general level of commodity prices is, in my opinion primarily a monetary problem, and this view is coming to be accepted by practically all economists and by business men and statesmen of vision, such as Elihu Root, Charles E. Hughes, Owen D. Young, Otto H. Kahn, and many others."

"Our money being founded on gold, and the gold standard being international and practically world-wide, the problem becomes an international one of world-wide importance."

Business, including agriculture and labor, must, in its own proper way, insist that a solution be found to the problem of an unstable dollar business is a gigantic gamble and business cannot continue to permit a wide range of monetary policy to dictate its destiny."

## Dissenting Duo of Full Bench End Busy Term

(Continued from Page 124)

them, "Fragments of my decease that have left upon the hedges of life."

From the majority opinion denying naturalization to Mrs. Schwimmer on the ground that she stated in her application she would not bear arms, if necessary, in defense of the country, Justices Holmes and Brandeis dissent.

During Justice Holmes' term, which constitutes one-fifth of the active history of the court and includes participation in one-third of the total number of decisions handed down since the court was formed, he frequently was alone in refusing to go along with the majority. Since

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Hosiery in All the New Sun Colors

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INTEREST BEGINS

JUNE 10

## The Worsted-tex Suit

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Price \$30

Other Coats of Domestic and Imported Materials

\$35 to \$60

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BOSTON

Holeproof Hosiery

## Massachusetts Academy Makes 'Gym' Student Activity Building



James H. MacNaughton, Architect

Design for Doorway of New Georgian-Colonial Structure at Williston Academy.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EASTHAMPTON, Mass.—Alumni and school guests at the commencement exercises June 12 will participate in breaking ground for the new gymnasium or "student activity building" on the campus at Williston Academy here and thus share in the establishment of a center for practically all the recreational, athletic and informally inspirational interests of the student body.

The facilities to be provided in the building include something in innovation in those departments of undergraduate affairs and will place Williston in a conspicuous position among New England schools with respect to fuller provision of this kind.

The building, which will utilize \$225,000 of the accumulating \$350,000

### SMITH CAMPAIGN DEBT REDUCED TO \$557,775

WASHINGTON (AP)—The deficit of \$1,500,000 left on the hands of the Democratic National Committee at the close of the unsuccessful presidential campaign of Alfred E. Smith has been reduced to \$557,775 in outstanding obligations. A report to Wm. Tyler Page, clerk of the House, by James W. Gerard, treasurer of the Democratic group, listed contributions since March 1, as amounting to \$105,298.

J. R. Nutt, treasurer of the Republican National Committee, also filed a report which showed a balance of \$213,761 as of June 1.

### R. F. MORTON HEADS I. O. O. F.

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—Ralph F. Morton of West Springfield was elected Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts, I. O. O. F., in the annual meeting of the lodge here today. Waldo S. Ford, retiring Grand Master, was elected grand representative.

The attendance of minors at such trials "can be followed only by bad results to the impressionable thought of the young," the resolution declares. It further urges that judges of the Superior Court pass rules preventing minors' presence unless as witnesses and then only while giving their testimony.

The extent of the crimes of the present group of the Mafia was so vast that the court labored for nine months merely hearing the evidence and arguments.

The trial jury was out for seven days, considering 20,000 questions and returning 7,000 answers.

The doorways are copied from Colonial types found in the Connecticut Valley.

building fund, to be subscribed by alumnus donation, will be Georgian-Colonial in design, in keeping with Ford Hall.

When James N. MacNaughton, Boston architect and member of the Williston alumni, drew up the plans he worked to provide, not only the athletic space and apparatus normally used by the students, but rooms in which they might spend leisure time.

Hence the building, "H" shaped, with the gymnasium occupying the central crossbar space, will have one wing given over to sport equipment and the other will contain various recreation rooms. A portable stage in one room will provide a

theatrical space.

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## THE HOME FORUM

## Parson Weems, on Penn

A precious, mouldering pleasure 'tis  
To meet an antique book,  
In just the dress his century wore;  
A privilege, I think.

His venerable hand to take,  
And warming in our own,  
A passage back, or two, to make  
To times when he was young.  
—Emily Dickinson, "In a Library".

HAPPILY the amenities of book collecting are for rich and poor alike, and for the worthy and the unworthy, even as many other blessings. There are pleasant adventures, as I happen to know, for those humble book-lovers whose fortunes will not permit of the expensive quest of odd and rare volumes. There are delectable discoveries. I am pleased to record, for those who neither make the rounds of the old book-stalls nor employ the services of dealers and agents. There are tremendous thrills. I can well attest, for myself, the indifferent, the stay-at-home.

Only this morning I was drawn to a battered volume on my own shelves. At first I resisted the enchantment of its presence, the nodding of its yellow head. It was, as I would have known even in the dark, the *Life of William Penn*. I had known it since childhood, vaguely remembered reading it on rare first-day afternoons, with a shamefully superior and un-Quakerly feeling. For many years now it had stood very meekly in its corner, receding only such attention as a rather negligent housewife chose to bestow. Somewhere, somehow, I noted with chagrin, it had lost its front cover of worn calfskin; the remaining half of its binding clung by a few loose threads. Though moved to pity, still I felt no desire to renew our acquaintance of an earlier day. But for once it would not let me go, demanding my attention, demanding even tantalizing fashion. The sudden need for consideration, as uncanny and irresistible as the long gray beard and glittering eye of the Ancient Mariner, I could not fathom—or escape.

"Not now," I said with faint courtesy, "perhaps some day I shall return you, but not just now." Nevertheless, unwillingly and reluctantly, I took "the venerable hand," lifted the tattered volume from its place and deigned to scan the title page. A date—1829—caught my eye. So this was the cause of the unwanted behavior on the part of one whom nobody could call a fussy man before. Certainly, I am not the one to deny honors to a centenarian, however shabby. "Perhaps I shall read you after all." I said, bowing with deference and respect, "indeed, I shall be pleased to do so."

I decided to go before the true worth of my ancient friend was revealed. The massive, paneled, faded, sadly-abused old volume was neither more nor less than the product of the quaint Parson of cherry tree fame who has received so much publicity of late years. Yes, there it was plainly to be seen on the prodigious title page as well as on the reverse—

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MARY BAKER EDDY

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The Night Shift on the Santa Rita

## (Arizona Range Reserve)

Soft air is gently swaying the curious, leafless branches of cincas and mesquites; the sun has dropped behind the distant mountains; and yet, high in the sky, there is still the stirring show of blue and gold and crimson afterglow—

A pair of red-tailed hawks perch on a craggy nest. A horned owl hoots a message to his mate, a thrasher, slim and brown, with long, sickle-shaped bill, sings one last song. It is getting very late—

And then the last fine shred of daylight goes. And above the sand bed of the dry wash near, and afar over the neighboring mesas, stars appear as numerous as the grains of sand, and beam a cheery greeting to the hand of small, sleek-coated furries venturing forth—all the bright-eyed members of the night shift—

The antelope jack-rabbit, the badger, the raccoon, the kit-fox, a stray coyote, a little kangaroo-rat, and the bandicooted cousin; mice of every size and color. How impatient they have been! The twilight be gone, and the eager luring darkness take its place—

The hour for romance and adventure of the small Fraternity of the "white tooth and shining claw"—And under the protection of advancing night, shyness is forgotten, and there is only a soft, light clatter, and a strangely quiet patter of tiny feet.

This more human watcher had only a tantalizing glimpse of the joyful living world moving all about him—And yet he was all aware of the keen observation throbbing through the air, and knew he was being More seen than seeing.

PETER A. LEA.

F. H.

## EDUCATIONAL

## Students and Teachers Direct College, Having Student Trustee

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Mena, Arkansas

A BANDON hostility, all y who enter here," might well be inscribed above the portals of one college in the United States. It has "outlawed" war between the students and trustees by establishing a partnership relation between them. Together they now administer the affairs of this school which operates in the Ouachita Hills, here as Commonwealth College, one of the few resident labor colleges, and affords wage earners an opportunity to "work their way through college."

There used to be a great deal of trouble at Commonwealth despite the fact that the student body is probably the smallest in any college, having never exceeded 45 in number. Officials were always busy with complaints from students who did not think a rule against smoking in the dining room was sensible or against students who had violated the rule requiring them to be in their room by 10 o'clock. The administration tried to be reasonable in enforcing the rules, but the students had the age-old attitude of youth toward rules in the making of which they had no hand.

## Plan of the Director

A year ago last October a plan was introduced whereby the students could co-operate with the teachers in the management of the college. The promoter of the plan was William Edward Zeuch, who has been directing the educational and business activities of the school since 1926, when he resigned from the staff of the University of Illinois to establish Commonwealth as a school for workers. Although his plan was proposed as an experiment, it has proved successful enough to be adopted as a permanent feature of the school.

He asked all the students to meet with the teachers and help them draw up rules of conduct to which everybody in the college community would be required to adhere. Each student was allowed to vote and a rule had to be acceptable to two-thirds of all present to be adopted. Oddly enough, virtually all the rules which had been objectionable under the old régime were approved, including the ones against smoking in

the dining room and staying out

nights after 10 o'clock.

The third

Monday of each school year is

a day for meetings and votes on amendments, a two-thirds vote being necessary to make a change in the rules. Infractions are handled by a Relationship Committee consisting of two teachers and one student elected by their respective groups.

Next Dr. Zeuch induced the College Association, corporate owner of the college property, to change its constitution so as to allow it to admit members of the association senior students with intelligent appreciation of the school's problems. Chief of these problems is how the community can support itself by the labor of its own members. The student admitted into the College Association is a bona fide member and has all the rights and privileges of membership, including suffrage. He casts a vote on all matters, from the purchase of a coat to the election of the plan of trustees.

This step was at first opposed by

a number of teachers who thought it unsafe to admit students to part-

ownership of the college property.

But they were persuaded to give the

plan a trial and four boys and two

girls were selected. It was a suc-

cess and the boys and girls retain

their membership in the College As-

sociation until their graduation,

when they automatically cease to be

members.

## Student Trustee

Encouraged by the success of these two experiments in co-operative management, Dr. Zeuch proposed a third one, namely, that a student be made a trustee. The College Association unanimously accepted this suggestion, embodying it in an amendment to the constitution, and

Raymond John Koch, a 19-year-old farm boy from Oregon, was elected to a two-year term on the board with Dr. William Edward Zeuch and Prof. F. M. Goodhue as senior members. He conducts himself at board meetings with the gravity of 49 and his fellow-trustees frequently concur in his recommendations.

"The primary idea behind the plan," Dr. Zeuch explains, "is to provide an incentive for teamwork. Commonwealth itself is still in its experimental stage and we cannot afford to lose track of our goal in the wilderness of side issues. Our purpose in establishing this school was to create an educational community whose academic freedom would be secured by some self-supporting industrial scheme. We have not yet achieved self-support and therefore must concentrate our thoughts and energy toward the realization of this goal.

"Any way, boys and girls past their eighteenth year, and we do not admit them any younger, ought to be more than enough to be able to finance themselves and realize the need for group discipline. When we treated them like children and ordered their lives for them, they acted like children. But now that they are looked upon as intellectually man-grown, their response is altogether different. They act man-grown. These cynics who rail against modern youth ought to watch a few of our youngsters at their work. They might learn to be more cautious in their statements."

Everybody at Commonwealth works. Classes are held in the forenoon and in the afternoon teachers and students alike work on the college farms or at communal tasks four hours. A tuition fee of \$40 a quarter is charged, but board, lodging, and laundry service are provided for all students in exchange for four hours daily work. The school started on an 80-acre tract with one tumbldown log cabin and canvas tents as only "buildings" and has grown to a 460-acre farm containing 20 buildings through the labor of the teachers and students.

## Script Writing Gaining in Favor

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

SIR WOODMAN BURBIDGE, of a famous London departmental store, recently announced that his firm lost much money every year owing to the bad writing of its employees, and that the loss on this score alone to the business of the country as a whole must amount to many thousands of pounds. This view was indorsed by the Midland Bank which complained that the number of illegible cheques received daily amounts to several hundreds.

The schools are being blamed in some quarters, not only for alleged neglect of writing, but also for having changed the method of writing from the old cursive style to a script (that is, print) style. But this impeachment must not readily be admitted. In the first place there is a general tendency, in these days of mechanical methods, to drop hand work in writing and bookkeeping.

The accusation against script writing is that it lacks character. Some banks even refuse to accept signatures in script. A scrutiny of the script writing of children in any school, however, shows that there is plenty of variety possible even in the early stages; and when the hand has developed by time and practice, individuality becomes even more marked. Furthermore, the script hand can well be turned into a cursive hand by joining the letters in the later stages of the pupil's school life. By this means the additional fluency which comes from the use of a cursive hand can be obtained, and at the same time the advantages of teaching script in school can be retained.

## Simplifies Teaching Points

For it is the advantages of script over the ordinary writing which have caused it to become practically the universal style in the elementary schools of England and Wales in the short space of 10 years. It has high educational value, especially for infants, who are faced with the great task of learning to read as well as to write.

By using script, which is almost

## SCHOOLS—United States

## Fulton Rancho School

FOR GIRLS

Situated in beautiful 25-acre orange grove with swimming pool, riding horses, tennis courts, etc. Individualized instruction. Last addition to the program of this excellent institution is the pressing of flowers, leaves, and plants, in which pastime the teachers assist the children who are enthusiastic about it. They are supplied with paper and portfolio and many thousand children are now following this pursuit, which is as interesting as it is informative.

The gardens themselves are extremely pretty and intriguing with flower beds among the "system beds."

Both boys and girls are greatly interested in all these nature studies and often undertake observations of plant life on their own initiative. The school-botanical garden institution teaches thousands of children a love of nature which otherwise they would probably never have acquired and surely children and flowers belong to one another.

In order to arouse the teachers' interest in these box-gardens, some propaganda demonstrations have been made, with the result that this spring 1900 box-gardens were sent to the Copenhagen schools. The pupils in large numbers also visit the school-botanical gardens where they

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A comfortable and refined home for the permanent or transient guest. Large ROOF GARDEN overlooking the sea. Bath and shower rooms. Excellent food and kindly service. Send for our booklet with rates.

**Belfast May Become Important Airport of United Kingdom**

National Flying Services and Imperial Airways Aim to Utilize City

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
BELFAST—This summer is likely to see the development of Belfast as one of the most important airports in the United Kingdom.

For a month last year Imperial Airways Ltd. ran an experimental service between Belfast and Liverpool with the giant Calcutta seaplanes, and the results convinced business men in both cities of the desirability of establishing a permanent service.

This year Imperial Airways will repeat its experiment, but it will not be the only concern in the field. National Flying Services, Ltd., the great organization subsidized by the British Government, has decided to begin its operations at Belfast.

Sir Alan Cobham, Sir Sefton Brancker, and Lieut.-Col. I. A. R. Edwards hold that a plot of ground on the south side of the harbor estate could be transformed at small cost into one of the finest airports in the kingdom. The harbor authority is sympathetic to the project.

National Flying Services, Ltd., has come to an arrangement with the Flying Club of Ulster whereby the members of the latter organization, for nominal fees, will be taught to fly and will be allowed to use the company's airdrome and machines.

BOYS RECEIVE HONOR WITH COL. LINDBERGH

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
GLENDALE, Calif.—Seventeen Glendale boys can claim a strange kinship to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh.

As a reward for raising money for the local Y. M. C. A., they have received their first air rides by Otto W. Timm, Glendale airplane manufacturer, who has the distinction of being the aviator who gave Mr. Lindbergh his initial airplane ride.

## New York City

**THE PICCADILLY**  
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+ A RARE AIR OF HOSPITALITY. HAPPY SMILING SERVICE + Pleasant rooms nicely furnished. Each has Bath, Circulating Ice Water, Reading Lamp, Electric Fan + In the Heart of Times Square Wire to our expense for reservations F. D. SOFIELD, Mgr. Director

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Indian Avenue at the Boardwalk. Here will be found an ensemble of seashore beauty seldom attained. Areas of lawns, shrubs and flowers at the ocean's edge. Surf bathing establishment on the premises.

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Every room an outside room  
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Special rates on nearly lease  
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Minutes Walk to Party Places and Restaurants  
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## New York State

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Rooms for business and professional men.  
COMPLETE HOTEL SERVICE  
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**TREMBLEAU and LAKESIDE HALL**  
INN  
"In the Adirondacks"  
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Two high class hotels. Clean sand beach. Great swimming and tennis. Sports. Walking distance to an Adirondack Inn. Motor trips to Lake Placid, Montreal, and the Adirondack points. Boat trips on Lake steamer. C. H. REED, Mgr.

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HOTEL REMAINS OPEN UNTIL MID-SEPTEMBER  
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For booklet and further information write Bureau of Information, Chamber of Commerce, Wildwood, N. J.

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A Beautiful and Modern Seashore Resort on the Great Atlantic Ocean. Invites You to Vacation Ideas.

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Opposite Christian Science church, one block from N. Y. line, or 10 minutes' walk from D. L. & W. trains? For reservations phone Montclair 2077.

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you can make your trip more comfortable, more pleasant, by placing reservations with railroads, steamship lines, and hotels that advertise in The Christian Science Monitor, or making your arrangements through Monitor-advertised tourist agencies.

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Up-to-date Hotel with all modern improvements. Rate \$20 up, weekly.

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Central and Modern—200 Rooms—100 with Bath Rates from \$1.50

Dining Room and English Grill Near Christian Science church

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## AIID OF BANKERS SOUGHT TO FIND RESERVE FLAWS

Comptroller to Ask Advice  
on Withdrawals From  
Federal System

**EDITORIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU**  
WASHINGTON—Under action of Congress authorizing the Comptroller of the Currency to make recommendations for improvement in the banking laws, J. W. Pole, the Comptroller, is planning to call a conference of nationally known bankers to propose improvements in a situation which in some quarters has been called critical.

Concern over the withdrawal from the Federal Reserve System of a growing number of national banks, which are giving up national charters and taking trust company charters for state operation.

Louis T. McPadden (R.), Representative from Pennsylvania, chairman of the House Banking and Currency Committee, in a speech before the Ohio bankers convention at Columbus, declared that alterations in the banking laws must be undertaken shortly, if the Federal Reserve System is to survive. In the past six months, official figures show, 73 national banks with aggregate resources of \$2,750,000,000 have passed out of the Federal Reserve System and into state jurisdiction.

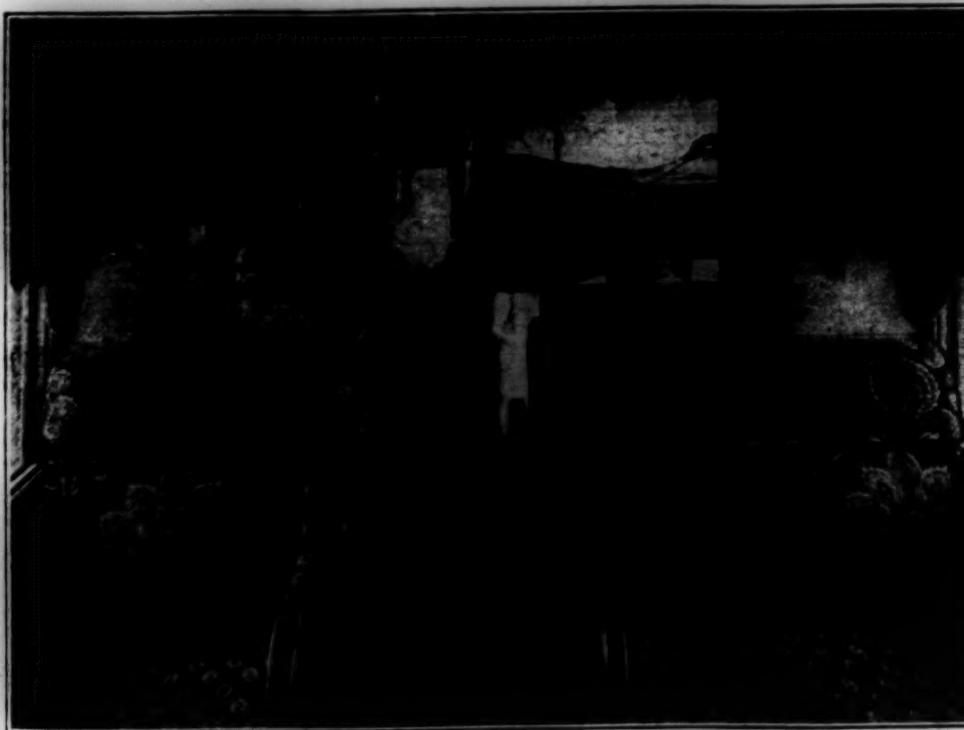
The Federal Reserve System, in the opinion of banking authorities, has been considerably weakened by the unchecked withdrawal of important national banks and it has been stated with increasing frequency that steps must be taken to meet the situation, particularly at the present time, when the system is engaged in a struggle to defeat credit speculation in Wall Street.

Mr. Pole's authority for calling the conference lies under the National Banking Act of 1894, which specifically requires him to make proposals to Congress for improvements in the banking system. He is represented as feeling that unless bankers of national prominence are included in the conference the latter would not carry the weight of financial authority which is necessary for its success.

It is understood that he is now sounding out certain prominent financiers for the purposes of the conference.

A further inducement for the Com-

## Motorcoach 'Sleepers' Rival Railway Service



Travelers on Bus Journey From Buffalo to Cleveland Have Same Comforts as Pullman Car Passengers.

Photograph Illustrating Section for Day Trip and One Section Made Up for Night Part of Ride.

## For Many Years Past Switzerland Has Been Playground of Europe

### Land of Mountain and Lake, It Is an Ideal Country for Lover of Out-of-Doors—Natives Become Guides and Hotel Keepers

*This is the eleventh in a series of articles on "Little Tours in Europe."*

By CLIVE HOLLAND

**SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

PARIS—From Paris, as from London, Switzerland is easily and quickly reached by a service of express trains that are not outvoted by any on the Continent. The Swiss have for at least a quarter of a century realized the possibilities of their country as a holiday ground for all peoples, and have quite contentedly converted themselves to a large extent from an agricultural people to a nation of hotel keepers and guides. The net result of this transformation is the provision of an excellent service of trains, of magnificent hotels to suit all classes of travelers, and the encouragement of tourist traffic to an extent unequalled by any other country.

Basel for an excellent gateway to Switzerland. It is a town with an atmosphere of its own, and a picturesqueness that is not a little owing to the fact that it stands on both banks of the green-colored, swiftly flowing Rhine.

### The Merchants Limited

Following the publication of state- ment that the Merchants Limited of the New Haven was virtually sold out to an end car. Various comments received from rail travelers in this column indicate the preference of the traveling public for the cars containing open platforms in place of glass-enclosed cubicles at the rear of the train.

**Founded Over 900 Years Ago**  
The Munster of warm old red sandstone was founded over nine centuries ago, and with its almost gay-colored roof, two slender towers and mixture of architecture, particularly of Romanesque and Gothic, is a most pleasing and interesting building.

From Basel our route takes us to the delightful lake of Neuchâtel which is the largest entirely within Swiss territory, on the wooded shores of which is the bustling town of the same name. It is divided into three distinct areas known as Le Vignoble, Les Valles, and Les Montagnes, a wide valley. The town is finely situated and the features which strike one on first seeing it, it appears, by water, as it were, from the country into a medieval town. On the southern horizon lie the great Alpine peaks, covered with snow. Row upon row of picturesque houses line the streets, and the view across the gorge is one of great charm by reason of the rust-red roofs and quaint chimney stacks which meet the eye.

The old town stands upon a peninsula, and is a charming sight, with its baroque type of architecture carried out in light gray sandstone, which in the rays of the declining sun seems to take on a warm golden glow.

From the baroque town the lake, where on fine evenings summer bands play, the townsfolk promenade, and magnificent lighting effects of the sunsets are seen.

**Castle of Chillon**  
From Yverdon, on the south- western end of the lake, one goes to Villeneuve which lies on the right bank of the Lake of Geneva at the beginning of the Rhone plain, 1247 feet above sea level, and from which the historic, and romantically situated castle of Chillon, and the pleasant towns of Montreux and Vevey can be visited by water or by electric tram.

The beautifully situated city of Geneva is so ancient an origin that its history is lost in the mists of antiquity.

Since the war the attention of the world is indeed often focused on the town by reason of the fact that it is the headquarters of the League of Nations.

It was from the pulpit of Geneva Cathedral, a fine Gothic building, that Calvin and other reformers preached.

It is well to go from Geneva to Berne, Federal Capital of Switzerland

**Adirondack Service**  
In anticipation of a heavier rail movement to the Adirondacks than ever before, the New York Central Railroad has lined up regular and week-end trains which will include sleepers and parlor cars from New York to various resorts, notably Lake Placid, through cars from Boston, Buffalo, and Chicago. An indication of the volume of travel is seen in the dozen sleepers daily to Adirondack points from New York, augmented by more than 20 added sleeping cars on Friday nights north and returning Sunday nights. Several day trains also carry through Pullmans to Lake Placid, Lake George and upper Lake Champlain from New York.

**Of Interest to Travelers**  
The Chicago & North Western Railway has issued a booklet entitled "40 Ways and More to California and the North Coast," which summarizes routes and rates and is obtainable from North Western passenger agents in all eastern cities. It also has published a condensed time-table of its through western trains from Chicago to San Francisco, Los Angeles and Portland.

From Chicago to the coast the following trains have the open platforms, so justly popular with travelers: Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific, the Olympian and the Co- op. The Great Northern, the Erie, the Atlantic Limited, Missouri Pacific, Santa Limited, Northern Pacific, North Coast Limited and the Comet; Rock Island, Golden State Limited and the Apache; Santa Fe, all trains; Union Pacific, Overland Limited and other through California trains. The Canadian National's Continental Limited also retains its open-end cars.

In the case of the Great Northern, its new train, the Empire Builder, does not have any observa-

tions on the Chicago-Florida trains of the Illinois Central that they were taken off and the open observation platforms again put in service, including the Florida, and the Panama Limited to New Orleans. Of the western transcontinental roads, the only one which does not have open platforms on its trains is the Great Northern (one of its trains) although certain lines between Chicago and Colorado use the inclosed cars for such journeys.

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## TOURIST THROG MOBILIZING FOR VACATION DAYS

### Air and Motorcoach Lines Augmenting Steamship and Rail Services

**SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

NEW YORK—Over the highway and through the air the vacation schedules of millions of travelers this summer are being planned to include the picturesque and novel spots which cannot be reached by other means of transportation.

From Maine to California, air lines, motorcoach routes and individual tours are possible, for wherever the railroad has penetrated and pioneered, its routes are duplicated or supplemented by motorcoach lines, by splendid highways for automobile, and, in rapidly extending form, by the network of air lines spreading out from coast to coast as North America comes to a fuller appreciation of the merits of air travel.

It is expected that \$3,500,000,000 will be spent by 45,000,000 motorists in the United States this year, the California State Automobile Association recently estimated after a careful survey, which within New England alone 2,000,000 people will spend \$150,000,000, estimates show.

Planes overlook "Iron Horse"

Besides New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and the new Great Smoky National Park in North Carolina and Tennessee will be some of the objectives of eastern tourists, while in the West the national parks and the splendid highways of California and other states will lure others, traveling either independently or in the established motorcoach lines.

Not only at home but abroad the motor tour has become a recognized phase of vacation travel and in France a "perfect" performance.

Altoft, gliding over the countryside at speeds doubling that of the "Iron Horse," pulling his load of cars behind him, the air lines have taken their place in the transportation picture also and singularly enough, as their speed doubles that of the railroad, so do their fares approximate twice that of rail charges, while the motor coaches, with speeds half that of their rail competitors, base their fares on one-half to nearly the equivalent of the rail fare.

Lines Extending Rapidly  
The motorbus has expanded its field of operations and its patronage rapidly. From Boston northward to Concord, and the pastoral lands of New Hampshire, giving way to the rugged White Mountains; or along the North Shore to Maine; southward to New York and on through the New Jersey seashore resorts and the historic Shenandoah Valley to the Appalachian Mountains and Great Smoky National Park, the bus lines operate.

Or westward from New York across mountain, prairie, plain and desert to the Pacific slope and over the splendid highways of California, with diverging lines, outdistancing points of interest off the beaten highway; through the National Parks, the Yellowstone, the Glacier, Yosemite—wherever the bus line may compete with, or supplement, the rail routes, motor coaches may be found, providing a service which, if not as rapid or convenient to the traveler as the railway, is nevertheless possessed of a distinctive appeal.

In the air a growing diversity of routes is also available to the traveler seeking a change from the railway, steamship or private automobile. Between Boston and New York, or up the Hudson River—the Cleveland and Detroit, Cleveland and Chicago, Chicago and the Twin Cities—everywhere excepting in the districts where mountain ranges with the attendant fog make flying with passengers an event not yet regularly undertaken by the air lines, airplanes may be found, either in regular service or available for charter.

**New Territories Opened**  
The motorbus has opened new territories to travelers; scenic points are available at low cost which were inaccessible to rail travelers. Bus lines radiate from all important cities to suburban points and more recently, combinations of companies into large systems have made available through coach lines covering the routes of many smaller lines.

One may travel across the continent by motor coach, although with numerous changes en route, and in at least one instance—that of the Great Lakes Stages—may find sleeping car buses running on the right portions of the journey.

It is a development in which the railroads have co-operated through promoting their own bus lines, an competition from independent companies took much of their local business. But in a broader sense, the motor coach has not been nearly as serious a competitor of the railroad as was the private automobile.

**Motors Head Procession**  
To quote Ralph Budd, president of the Great Northern Railway: "The common carrier buses carry about one-half of the passenger traffic on the railroads, or approximately 90 per cent of the entire travel of the United States, outside of street railway. The 22,000,000 privately owned automobiles in the United States handle 90 per cent of the total travel, the rail way trains and buses together the other 10 per cent."

Co-operation of bus and air lines with railroads is in a definite trend. The Pennsylvania and the Santa Fe railroads have developed a transcontinental route of air travel by day and rail by night, to be opened to service shortly, and in other places the airplane, as it gradually overcomes the limitations of climatic conditions, high operating costs and small carrying capacity is being utilized to aid the railroad and the bus.

**UNIVERSITY HEAD TO RETIRE**  
**BERKELEY, Calif.—Dr. William Wallace, Comptroller of the University of California for the last seven years, has announced that he will retire on July 1, 1930. He is expected to do so with a pension of \$10,000, part supplied by the Carnegie Foundation and the remainder by the university.**

**Answers to Questions Asked on the Next to the Last Page**

1. Alpine, Bohemia & seashore.  
2. \$1.50.  
3. "Hill off the ground."

4. Madame Tussaud's.  
5. "Wet and cold, while damp, while the other usually decreases."

6. Mrs. Mary F. McGillivray, Beaumont, Tex.

7. Miss Lorenz Kohl, Paducah, Ky.  
8. Miss Rose Kohl, Paducah, Ky.  
9. Jessie D. Murden, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
10. Mrs. Kate Minckler, Allegan, Mich.  
11. Miss Muriel Glendinning, Toronto, Can.  
12. Mrs. Irene H. Harrington, Rochester, N. Y.  
13. Mrs. Ruth C. Brown, Quincy, Ill.  
14. Mrs. Mary F. McGillivray, Beaumont, Tex.

15. Miss Lorenz Kohl, Paducah, Ky.  
16. Miss Rose Kohl, Paducah, Ky.  
17. Jessie D. Murden, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
18. Mrs. Kate Minckler, Allegan, Mich.  
19. Miss Muriel Glendinning, Toronto, Can.  
20. Mrs. Irene H. Harrington, Rochester, N. Y.  
21. Mrs. Ruth C. Brown, Quincy, Ill.  
22. Mrs. Mary F. McGillivray, Beaumont, Tex.

23. Mrs. Mary F. McGillivray, Beaumont, Tex.

24. Mrs. Marion J. Bathwick, West New York, N. J.

25. Mrs. Grace V. McCosker, Minneapolis, Minn.

26. Mrs. Marion J. Bathwick, West New York, N. J.

27. Mrs. Emma A. Butler, Hingham, Mass.

28. Mrs. Ethel A. Stone, Kansas City, Mo.

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## Illinois

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Logan St., bet. 14th Ave. and Colfax  
10 minutes' walk to Business District,  
200 rooms, plenty of private baths. American  
Plan. Rates \$1.50 up. Plan. Rates by the  
day, week or month. JOHN OLIN  
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You will find

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With its delightfully cool and  
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Denver's most economical good hotel

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If you would like a mountain lodge of  
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CHICAGO  
2 blocks from Lake

A DISTINCTIVE residential and  
transient hotel, five minutes  
north of the loop, in a neighbor-  
hood of quiet refinement. All  
rooms with private bath.

Rates \$3.50 per day up  
SPECIAL PERMANENT RATES

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Going to St. Louis?

New Stop at Hotel Jefferson

When in PORTLAND, OREGON  
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"YOUR WESTERN HOME"

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PORLTAND, OREGON  
Close in quiet and refined

Moderately priced. Catering to tourists  
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Unexcelled food. Favored by ladies  
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RATES \$3.00 and up

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One of Chicago's Fine Hotels  
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Moderate Rates.

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"NEAR THE LAKE"

The Fairfax

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Illinois Central Electric Service (Hyde Park Station) to business district, 10 minutes. Loop, 15 minutes. Christian Science Reading Room in hotel. Two blocks to church. "Choose your hotel as you choose your friends."

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to Chicago  
STOP AT

The DRAKE

A modestness of rates will  
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single room, with bath or \$6.00  
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Unexcelled food and service.  
Unquestionably the finest of all  
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the world over.

Write for illustrated book.



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Rooms \$2.00 to \$3.50 with bath.

SPECIAL LOW RATES  
TO PERMANENT GUESTS

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MONTEREY HOTEL

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"A HOTEL TRULY A HOME"

Appealing to those desiring Quiet and  
Refinement. Residential-transient; single  
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## Illinois

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Enjoy the Suburban Charm  
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Two blocks to Christian

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center, 343 rooms,

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## TRAVEL ADVERTISING

Effective June 9th.

# 63 Hours and No Extra Fare to Los Angeles

## Los Angeles LIMITED

Just as fast, just as fine—but now a no-extra-fare train. The \$10.00 extra-fare charge has been dropped. Barber, maid, valet, bath. All-Pullman train.

Lv. Chicago (C & NW) . . . 8:10 p. m.  
Ar. Los Angeles . . . . . 9:10 a. m.

## Continental LIMITED

Another convenient train with observation car; drawing room, compartment, standard section Pullmans; tourist sleeping cars, chair cars. Dining car—68 hours.

Lv. Chicago (C & NW) . . . 11:20 p. m.  
Ar. Los Angeles . . . . . 5:30 p. m.

## Gold Coast LIMITED

Observation car; drawing room, compartment, standard section Pullmans; tourist sleeping cars and chair cars. Dining car—68 hours.

Lv. Chicago (C & NW) . . . 2:30 p. m.  
Ar. Los Angeles . . . . . 8:30 a. m.

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UNION PACIFIC or CHICAGO & NORTH WESTERN  
207-8 Old South Bldg. 310 Old South Bldg.  
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5 hours shorter time Chicago to San Francisco and the Pacific Northwest. 2 hours faster to Denver. Effective June 9th.



## Overland Route West Chicago & North Western-Union Pacific System

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### Pleasant View Home CONCORD, N. H.

Daily from May 29 to June 13, inclusive. Beautiful all-day tour from Copley-Plaza and Statler Hotels, also from Huntington Avenue, in front of Christian Science Church Park, Boston. Buses leave Boston at 8:30 a. m. and arrive back at Boston at 6:30 p. m.

ROUND TRIP \$5.00

All seats are reserved. Write or phone for reservation, Back Bay 2180.



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Copley-Plaza Hotel, Boston, Mass.  
Gray Line Motor Coaches Are Comfortable and Roomy.  
Remember the name GRAY LINE

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By rail and road through the most fascinating parts of England, first class throughout, accompanied by an expert Tour Manager. Weekly during the summer. Six-day tours—12 gns. (\$4.50).

Tour No.

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2. The Lake District, Cumbria, Cornish Riviera, Plymouth, etc.

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For literature and reservations write for guide 220.

G. E. ORTON, General Agent  
503 Fifth Avenue, New York

### GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY of England

### EUROPE via the MEDITERRANEAN

By the S. S. California from New York July 2.

Good company  
Tempting menus  
Continuous open buffet  
Delightful entertainments

A master itinerary  
A superb ship  
Moderate Rates

THOS. COOK & SON  
585 Fifth Avenue, New York  
Philadelphia, Boston, Baltimore,  
Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, San  
Francisco, Los Angeles, Toronto,  
Montreal, Vancouver.

Only \$10.00 to  
ST. JOHN  
NEW BRUNSWICK  
VIA EASTPORT and LUBEC  
by S. S. "CALVIN AUSTIN"

THIS season the fine, big steamer "Calvin Austin" sails on this delightful sea-route to St. John. Spacious staterooms . . . decks to promenade . . . excellent meals at reasonable prices. It's a glorious, scenic voyage . . . so enjoy every minute of it.

To Eastport or Lubec, \$9 one way

Steamer sails from Central Wharf, Mondays and Fridays 10 A.M. Daylight Time. Special accommodations for automobiles. Tickets and information at Wharf Office, Telephone Hancock 1700, or City Ticket Office, 12 Milk Street; Telephone Liberty 5586.

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By the S. S. California from New York July 2.

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Tempting menus  
Continuous open buffet

Delightful entertainments

A master itinerary

A superb ship

Moderate Rates

THOS. COOK & SON

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Francisco, Los Angeles, Toronto,

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Established 88 Years

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## MANY 'FIRSTS' ON EXHIBITION IN FLORENCE

Italy's Achievements Along  
the Line of General Science  
Displayed

## Value of Books in New Zealand Library Rising

**Turnbull Collection, Says Li-  
brarian, Will Soon Be Near  
Million Mark**

**Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**  
AUCKLAND, N. Z.—An astonishing appreciation in the value of books was disclosed in an address before the Wellington Rotary Club by Johannes Andersen, librarian at the Turnbull Library. At the present time, said Mr. Andersen, the library is worth about £25,000 and £200,000 is the value that within a few years its value would be near the million mark. The Turnbull Library was collected by a Wellington merchant of that name, and as a collection of books, pamphlets, and manuscripts relating to Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific islands, it has only one rival for completeness—the Mitchell Library in Sydney.

In 25 years Mr. Turnbull collected 60,000 volumes, many of which had a collector's value, that was rising.

There is, for example, a set of the first edition (three volumes) of "Iobin's Codex," which was recently sold for £2,000. Mr. Turnbull also paid 150 guineas for a first edition of Mrs. Browning's "Pauline," and 70 guineas for a first edition of Mrs. Browning's first book, "The Battle of Marathon." A few months ago these editions fetched £2,000 and £3,500 respectively in America. Mr. Turnbull paid £854 for a first edition of Milton's "Comus," and the market price today is £3,000.

Mr. Turnbull bought a copy of Conrad's first novel, with an inscription by the author, for 18 guineas. A similar book was sold recently for £425. Mr. Andersen regretted that the English section of the library was not kept up to date.

## 'Talkies' Present Difficulties for British Censor

**Cutting of Unsuitable  
Conversation Seen as Difficulty  
—Strictness of Board**

**Special from MONITOR BUREAU**  
LONDON.—The problem of censorship in the case of the synchronized talking film is dealt with in the annual report of the British Board of Film Censors.

The difficulty is a new one, as a year ago the synchronized film picture had not caught the public fancy as it has now. With the ordinary silent film any objectionable or unsuitable portion of a film had merely to be cut out. This is impossible in a talking film without upsetting the continuity of the sounds. In fact, it is stated that where this has occurred it has been necessary in some cases to issue the film as a silent one only. The hope is expressed that producers will avoid the introduction in their films of words or incidents which past experience has taught to be unacceptable in Great Britain.

Of the 1947 pictures submitted for censorship during last year eight were rejected entirely, 31 films were still under examination when the report was issued, and 330 were given the A certificate, which implies that children are not admitted.

It is stated in the report that there has been a marked revival of films dealing with crime in such a way as to be detrimental to the public interest. It is added that this question is accentuated by a tendency in a crime story to enlist sympathy for the criminal, either by making out that they have been the victims of circumstances or of early environment and therefore cannot altogether be held responsible. Often too the law is held up toodium or ridicule.

The difficulty is that the law is held up toodium or ridicule.

Switzerland consumes over a gallon of spirits per head annually. This means an expenditure of 111,600,000 francs on spirits alone in addition to 500,000,000 francs on wine and beer and other forms of alcohol.

It is time, say those in favor of reform, that some measure or local option be adopted to enable the canons and communes to deal with the liquor interests by at least prohibiting the distilling and sale of liquor on their territory by a majority vote.

The form of the local option suggested did not touch the sale of wine or beer but aimed only at the prohibition of strong spirits. It was in fact a first attempt to break the fortress of the alcohol interests in Switzerland, and the propaganda that was carried out in the course of the campaign has undoubtedly brought home to the Swiss people the evil effects of the unchecked sale of spirits. The large number of saloons in Switzerland are open from 6 or 7 in the morning until late at night.

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The first local option by 457,585 votes to 224,268 votes is a disappointing result, but it is noticed that the initiative was carried by a large majority in the city of Basel and was rejected by only a small majority in Zurich.

## CALCUTTA BECOMING 'AMERICANIZED' CITY

French Novelist Compares  
Clive and Wall Streets

**Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

CALCUTTA.—Calcutta is the most Americanized city in India. This is the opinion of Maurice Dekobra, French novelist. Mr. Dekobra is now in Calcutta, putting the finishing touches to the impressions of India, which he has gathered during a five months' visit.

M. Dekobra was once a newspaper correspondent in the United States, and he uses no mere figure of speech in describing Calcutta as "Americanized." In conversation with a repre-

sentative of the statesmen he particularized the din of Calcutta's traffic and the worship of the rupee in Clive Street rivaling the homage paid in Wall Street to the dollar.

M. Dekobra went on to speak of the business acumen and progressiveness of the Bengali; the atmosphere of tense politics in the city; and the newly found craze for the "talkies." In a land of old and conservative civilization all these things seem Americanisms.

**Turnbull Collection, Says Li-  
brarian, Will Soon Be Near  
Million Mark**

**Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

AUCKLAND, N. Z.—An astonishing appreciation in the value of books was disclosed in an address before the Wellington Rotary Club by Johannes Andersen, librarian at the Turnbull Library. At the present time, said Mr. Andersen, the library is worth between £25,000 and £200,000 and he was certain that within a few years its value would be near the million mark. The Turnbull Library was collected by a Wellington merchant of that name, and as a collection of books, pamphlets, and manuscripts relating to Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific islands, it has only one rival for completeness—the Mitchell Library in Sydney.

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**Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:**

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270 Madison St. Caledonia 2706  
LONDON Tel. Gerrard 5422  
3, Avenue de l'Opéra, Guteberg 4271  
FLORENCE Tel. 22 496  
11, Via Margutta, Merkur 6523  
11, Unter den Linden, PHILADELPHIA Tel. Rittenhouse 9198  
602 For Bid, CHICAGO Tel. Dearborn 7240  
1028 McCormick Blvd., CLEVELAND Tel. Cherry 7600  
1490 Union Trust Bldg., DALLAS Tel. 4420  
422 Book Bind., KANSAS CITY Tel. Victor 3702  
405 National Fidelity Bldg., SAN FRANCISCO Tel. Market 4700  
437 Van Nuys Bldg., LOS ANGELES Tel. Trinity 2004  
336 Skidmore Bldg., PORTLAND ORE. Tel. Main 3813  
1023 Am. Bank Bldg., PORTLAND ORE. Tel. 9985  
Also see Advertising Department, Lives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

**LECTURES**

**WE ARE PRINTING Miss Glenn's Lecture in Full on June 14. Reprints**

**TIME'S-MINUTE-MAN**

**LEXINGTON, MASS. Tel. LEX. 6784**

**KENT COAL AREA  
SEES GROWTH OF  
TWO VILLAGES**

**Many Miners, However, Pre-  
fer to Live Near Seaside,  
and Use Their Bicycles**

**Special from MONITOR BUREAU**

LONDON.—Although the development of east Kent as an industrial area has not taken place so rapidly as was anticipated four years ago, nevertheless collieries are now at work in the Garden of England.

At the present time four collieries are giving employment to 3000 men—one at Chislet, about five miles east of Canterbury; the Snowdown, near the Dover road; Bettishanger Colliery, near the village of Northbourne, and Tlimanstone. These, with their families, make up an entirely new population of about 8000.

Up to the present two new colliery villages have been built. One is at Aylesham, where there is also a population of between 600 and 3000, and the other is a small village at Herden, near to the Chailey Colliery.

Many of the colliers, however, do not wish to live in colliery villages segregated from other types of workers, and where the amenities are necessarily few. Within easy reach are the popular seaside places of Ramsgate and Margate. It is little wonder, therefore, that miners who have come to the south of England from Yorkshire and Derbyshire have either taken small houses or lodgings in some attractive resort on the east coast, and go to and from their daily work on bicycles.

Furthermore, the immigrants are not mixing freely with the villagers. This is probably not surprising, considering that they speak almost different dialects, and that their traditions and customs are very different.

The first result of this connection was the birth of the vice-president of the British P. E. N. Club, the well-known Serbian poet, Veljko Petrovitch to Berlin. Mr. Petrovitch gave an important lecture in Berlin to a numerous and select German audience on modern Yugoslav literature.

The president of the German P. E. N. Club, the poet, Herr Deibler, is also to pay a visit to Belgrade, where he will give a number of lectures.

**SERBIAN LECTURES IN BERLIN,  
GERMAN IN BELGRADE**

**Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia.—Since writers have been organized in the international centers of the P. E. N. Club, lively collaboration and mutual acquaintance has sprung up between persons and cultures of different nations.

Thus, the Belgrade center of the P. E. N. Club has already been in close touch with the Hungarian and Bulgarian P. E. N. Clubs, and last April contact was established with the German. The first result of this connection was the birth of the vice-president of the Belgrade P. E. N. Club, the well-known Serbian poet, Veljko Petrovitch to Berlin. Mr. Petrovitch gave an important lecture in Berlin to a numerous and select German audience on modern Yugoslav literature.

The president of the German P. E. N. Club, the poet, Herr Deibler, is also to pay a visit to Belgrade, where he will give a number of lectures.

**MANCHESTER CONSIDERS  
COTTON WAGES CUT**

**Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR**

LONDON (P.)—A private message from Manchester received here late this afternoon said that the Federation of Master Cotton Spinners was considering a proposal to reduce wages of their operatives by 12½ per cent. It was estimated that 200,000 workers would be affected.

M. Dekobra was once a newspaper correspondent in the United States, and he uses no mere figure of speech in describing Calcutta as "Americanized." In conversation with a repre-

## General Classified Advertising

**Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 20 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum under four lines. An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two sections. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Room to Let or a Situations Wanted heading.**

### REAL ESTATE

### REAL ESTATE

## SUNAPEE LAKE, N. H. "LITTLE ISLAND"

**THIS is the only Island property for sale in this beautiful lake. About 1½ acres of land with beautiful large pine trees. 5-room cottage partially furnished. Fireplace. Porches south and east side. Ice house. Boat house. Wharf. Boats stop on signal. This is one of our best offerings. Price \$4000.00.**

*We Cover New Hampshire*

## NEW HAMPSHIRE REALTY CO. 77 E. No. Main Street Concord, N. H.

### HELP WANTED

### HELP W

UNDER CITY HEADINGS		UNDER CITY HEADINGS		UNDER CITY HEADINGS		UNDER CITY HEADINGS		UNDER CITY HEADINGS	
<b>Massachusetts</b>		<b>Massachusetts</b>		<b>Massachusetts</b>		<b>Massachusetts</b>		<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>BRINTREE</b> (Continued)		<b>BRONKLINE</b> (Continued)		<b>BRONKLINE</b> (Continued)		<b>FITCHBURG</b> (Continued)		<b>GREENFIELD</b> (Continued)	
<b>W. D. AITKEN, Jr.</b> PLUMBING and HEATING 15 Front Street Weymouth Res. Tel. Braintree 6635-W Office Tel. Weymouth 0217		<b>COOLIDGE CORNER MARKET</b> Imported (Successor to J. A. PURINGTON) Established 1865 Meats, Provisions and Fish Everything for Dinner Parties Two Deliveries Daily in the Nextons and Back Bay 1556 BEACON STREET Phones Aspinwall 6611, 6612, 6613, 6614		<b>SUMMER FASHIONS</b> New versions of the important ensemble! New Colorful Printed Chiffon Dresses New Pastel Shaded Georgette Dresses More than ever this year, summer clothes predict the gayety and sunshiny affairs envisaged. The latest designs are with coats of printed shantung, piping or napped velveteen (very new), printed tulle, printed cotton, sponge rayon satinette, silk, plaid, etc., etc. Printed chiffon for class day. June wed- dings, lawn parties, etc., with ribbons, etc. We invite your attention to an exciting new collection of models that have just ar- rived and are priced at \$16.75. We can show you dresses from 14 to 50. sizes at this price. We can show you also plain mayne geometrics at this price.		<b>GROCERIES, MEAT, FISH VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</b> <b>FRANK N. LYMAN</b> 54 Federal St. Tel. 1211 Greenfield, Mass.		<b>LYNN</b> (Continued)	
When June comes along with song, and Mendelssohn's is the melody, Let us help you with gift selections ALVES PHOTO SHOP, Inc. 349 Washington Street		<b>ALVES PHOTO SHOP, Inc.</b> 349 Washington Street		<b>JOHN WILSON &amp; CO.</b> GREENFIELD		<b>REMEMBER US WHEN YOU BUY YOUR FURNITURE</b>		<b>MEDFORD</b> (Continued)	
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# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1929

PUBLISHED BY  
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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## EDITORIALS

### British Parties and Proportional Representation

THE anomalies of the British election results to which Prof. Lindsay Rogers calls attention in another column will persuade the Liberal Party to be more enamored of proportional representation. It is now greatly under-represented in proportion to its strength in the country. What more natural, therefore, than that it should turn its attention to a change of the electoral system? Mr. Lloyd George may attempt to make electoral reform the price that a Cabinet will have to pay for the support of the Liberal contingent in the House of Commons. Until 1922 the Liberals would have nothing to do with proportional representation. In 1923, however, the official party program advocated this device. The Liberals saw that the vagaries of single-member constituencies and three-cornered contests were operating to their disadvantage, and hence they began to discuss proportional representation or some device like the alternative ballot, which would enable Conservatives to give their second preferences for Liberal candidates.

Representation in exact proportion to the number of votes polled does not appeal to parties which have, or which think they are likely to secure, majorities in legislative assemblies. Thus the British Labor Party conference in 1926 refused to pronounce in favor of proportional representation. Thus also the Conservatives have always been opposed. Any change of the present electoral laws moreover would make it certain that in elections of the near future no party could control the House of Commons. Without a change of the law the Conservatives can hope to win back their majority. On the other hand, the Labor Party can hope to secure election of a majority of its candidates.

On the Continent of Europe there has been a good deal of experimentation with methods of counting votes. In England, however, the chief controversies have been over extensions of the suffrage and the distribution of seats. Pluralities or relative majorities have always sufficed for election. France has changed from single-member districts with a second ballot, to a list system, back to single-member districts, then to a hybrid form of proportional representation, and now it is back to the single-member arrangement once more. With the exception of the relations between church and state, electoral reform has been the most vigorously debated issue in French politics under the Third Republic. Electoral reform will now be debated in Great Britain. Mr. Lloyd George will insist on that. Whether he can persuade either Conservatives or Laborites to agree to legislation to favor Liberal candidacies is another matter.

### The U. S. Dollar Bill, 1929 Model

TAKE a long look at the paper currency now in circulation, for it is soon to be superseded and issued no more. July 10 is the tentative date selected by the Treasury for simultaneous issue over the Nation of the new style paper money, one-third smaller than the present. For two months the big printing presses of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing have been turning out their six tons of the new money every twenty-four hours. It is one of the largest problems of mass production that the United States Government has ever undertaken. The Treasury is getting out a new currency model and preparing to withdraw and destroy the 900,000,000 pieces of paper money distributed throughout the Nation at the present time.

The new size money will affect every bank till in the country, every store with a cash register, every owner of a pocketbook. Such an important shift has not been undertaken until after grave deliberation, in which the advantages accruing from the change were weighed and found sufficient. The smaller size money has been in use for years in the Philippines, and found highly convenient. The Treasury assures the public that the new bills will be far superior in beauty of design, protective features and convenience than the present. Besides this, the Government will find its printing costs greatly decreased, for the new plate will hold twelve small bills, compared with eight of the old size. The Bureau of Engraving faced the alternative of expanding its plant or of reducing the size of its product, and chose the latter. Already bulky packages of the new small-sized bills are going out to the Federal Reserve banks.

To the Bureau of Engraving, where Uncle Sam's money is made, the matter is a manufacturing problem, pure and simple. The period of replacement will probably last several months. During this period considerable inconvenience is expected while the 1929-model dollar bills are in simultaneous use with those that have served the Nation for three generations past. An abnormal curiosity demand is expected at the outset, and to satisfy this, large stocks are now being distributed.

But immediate substitution is impossible. Certain legal and accounting restrictions stand in the way, and redemption is involved, too, besides which there are the physical limitations of the Federal Reserve banks and of the Treasury. Even more complicated is the problem of the national bank currency, which numbers 70,000,000 pieces, coming from 6300 issuing banks. The names of these banks, of course, appear on the

bills, so that their production is a tremendous task not likely to be completed for six or seven months. However, the whole great transition—which incidentally will wipe out the yellowbacks and all their memories of legal-tender controversies—will be over by the end of the year. The dollar bills that are in pocketbooks now will, by then, have become something of a curiosity.

### Analyzing Prosperity

THE recipient of a gift, or the beneficiary who enjoys earned material prosperity, seldom deems it necessary to analyze, even superficially, either the conditions which have contributed to his comfort or those less fortuitous happenings which might deprive him of what he claims as his own. But he is seldom permitted to rest upon the assurance that his possession of temporal blessings will not be disputed and his title to them contested. He is told that human beings assert the right to make their own terms with prosperity, agreeing, if they choose, that periods of good times, so called, may properly be followed by periods of depression, the implied promise being that the rotation shall be reasonably regular.

And so it seems to be that the succeeding years of steady employment which have made possible an era of improved living conditions, without any apparent indications of the return of the expected cycle, have aggravated the imagination of the prophets of the older school and compelled them to seek for some sign or omen of industrial disaster. The tests formerly applied seem to have failed. Prosperity has assumed proportions which thus far have defied prognosis and diagnosis worked out by the rule that once served quite well.

A common error into which the disappointed analysts have fallen is of believing that prosperity as it is established today is and always must be merely temporary. They refuse to accept at its face value that which the less inquisitive are glad to enjoy without question. They would, and will, unless prevented from so doing, subject a perfectly normal condition to what might be termed an economic health test, in the hope that they may be able to discover some alarming symptom. They forget, perhaps, the familiar axiom that it is wise to leave well enough alone.

Economic conditions, credit, industry, barter and exchange are stabilized, and prosperity is generally enjoyed only as there exists public confidence that all is well. This confidence is not strengthened by frequent alarms and warnings, or by the whispered expressions of fear that something may be amiss. Neither employers nor wage earners are happier or more assured of the continued successful operation of the industry in which they are engaged if told that the business adjuster and the economic expert are waiting just around the corner in the hope that something is about to happen.

### "The Rising Tide of Color"

WHEN Lothrop Stoddard employed this telling phrase, it was to emphasize his apprehension of the overwhelming of the Caucasian races by the new militancy of Asia and the multiplication of Negroid peoples. In another sense, however, this rising tide is apparent in the field of art, of architecture, and of journalism. Particularly is this the case in the United States, where newer buildings, both domestic and business, are blossoming like the rose in all the colors of the rainbow. New York's newest skyscrapers are as brilliantly colored in their upper stories as are the bungalows and villas of Hollywood from the doorstep to the rooftree. And it is a happy change. No one familiar with the present-day architecture of the towns along the Riviera will question that, by imitating them, builders in the United States have added greatly to the gayety of the residence sections. How much less dismal would be the stone-built towns in the English counties of Yorkshire and Lancashire if tinted cement instead of gray stone lined the streets. How much upper Fifth Avenue today is brightened by the brilliancy of the parti-colored tower tips of the business edifices newly erected!

Everywhere the tendency is toward more and more color. Henry Ford, famous for having told purchasers of his initial "Model T" that they could have it in any color, so long as it was black, now leaves off the qualifying phrase. Automobiles add to the brilliancy of the street pageants, and every year sees new color schemes adopted for them. Even the Monitor, in yesterday's issues, undertook an essay in color, the first attempt in a week-day newspaper anywhere east of the Pacific Coast. If readers think that this decoration of advertisements is likely to go to extremes, it can only be said that it is in accord with the general tendency of twentieth century life. To put more color, both physical and intellectual, into life is to contribute to its variety and its joys. The newspapers no doubt will follow where the architects long since led.

### A World Fascism?

FASCIST enthusiasm, both pro and con, cannot apparently be contained within the borders of its homeland. Various incidents of violence and even fatality have occurred in the United States when Fascist and anti-Fascist have come together, and more recently Italian citizens of the United States in several American cities have complained to the Government of alleged coercive activities on the part of official agents of the Italian Government. One complaint is that a Fascist consul representative sought to interfere with an anti-Fascist meeting of Italians in Los Angeles, and other complaints are of a similar character.

Assuming that these allegations which are reported from Washington have a basis in fact, it is highly desirable to know whether such activities on the part of the Fascist representatives in the United States have the approval and authority of the Fascist Government. Were it not for the fact that approximately a year and a half ago Premier Mussolini himself drew up a constitution for the purpose of governing a world-wide organization of Fascism, it would be presumed that the Italian Government would not condone the participation of its agents in any propaganda activity within a friendly nation. But these complaints into which the Gov-

ernment is now making an inquiry again raise the question: Is Mussolini looking to a new order of international Fascism? His constitution for a world-wide organization, which Premier Mussolini caused to be widely promulgated, provides that Italians resident in other countries shall swear allegiance to the Fascist régime and that they shall receive directions from consuls abroad as the direct representatives of the Fascists. Subsequent to this document II Duce declared it to be "the strict duty of Fascists abroad to have their children educated with Italian sentiment in Italian schools."

In these circumstances it is obvious that the United States Government has no concern with the merits or demerits of Fascism or with the peaceful discussion of Fascism by Italians resident in America. But it is concerned with preserving the rights of its citizens to think and act in accordance with their own convictions and, within the law, without suffering coercion from any source. The extent to which the Fascist Government is seeking to influence or control the conduct of the Italian citizens of the United States, if at all, is a subject which must naturally interest all nations, particularly if serious consideration can be given to the project of world Fascism as Mussolini has outlined it.

### Greece Honors Condouriotis

GREECE has again honored Admiral Constantine Honors Condouriotis with the Presidency. He personally did not seek it. He had served his country as Chief Executive with but brief interruption since 1924, and had announced his refusal to enter his name as a candidate. But political friend and political foe alike prevailed upon him to reconsider his decision, even the Royalists joining in the appeal, and he, somewhat reluctantly, agreed to allow his name to stand. The result is a tribute to his sincerity and his service to the Nation.

Admiral Constantine Honors Condouriotis is a national hero. He served in the war with Turkey in 1897, when an unsuccessful attempt was made to set Crete free, and later in the conflict of 1912-1913, defeating the Turkish fleet on several occasions. Upon the proclamation of the Republic in 1924 he became the first President, and previous to assuming that office he had twice been Regent. Unassuming in manner, his work has never been performed in a spectacular way, and his name has seldom projected itself into the news of the world. But in Greece Admiral Constantine Honors Condouriotis has won the respect and admiration of his countrymen. A veteran in the political realm, it is unlikely that he will choose to continue in office for any considerable time, but while he remains at the helm he will exercise his full power in an endeavor to assure the stability of Greece.

### Higher Education for All

LEADERSHIP in one field or another is possible with every man and woman, and leadership is a commodity that cannot be overproduced when it is properly mixed with unselfish purpose. But leadership may not always show itself in a man or woman before the age of forty. At eighteen or twenty it may be entirely unguessed. Consequently it is a grave responsibility to shut college doors against young folks who seriously seek higher education though their scholarship records may be far from high. In the words of David Kinley, president of the University of Illinois:

We shall be unable to keep our place at the head of the nations of the world if we lessen our efforts to educate as many of our citizens as possible to as high a degree as possible. We cannot select leaders in advance of their development of the powers of leadership. We cannot pick the young men of nineteen or twenty from now from the young men of nineteen or twenty in college, although some profess to be able to do so.

The head of a large state university is in an especially fine position to work out the basic ideas upon which a higher institution of learning which is publicly supported must operate, as distinct from one which is privately supported. It is inherent in the very nature of such a school that its ideals and its practices be positively democratic. A state university has an obligation to every single person within the commonwealth. We are getting closer and closer to the time when its doors shall swing as widely as do those of the high school which is also supported by the people. In removing the limitation with respect to the number who shall apply for admission, the state university is not only removing the limitation as to the amount of leadership but removing the dictatorship as to who shall have a chance to be a leader and who shall not. Here Dr. Kinley speaks again:

It is the purpose of the publicly supported educational institution to produce a minimum level of education for all its young citizens, and higher levels for those who choose to seek them. A successful democracy must have a minimum general level of education. Our publicly supported schools and colleges exist because of the belief of our people that the public welfare is best promoted, not only by providing free and equal educational opportunities for all, but also by raising as rapidly as it can the minimum level of education for the great mass of citizens.

With this minimum level there needs to be considered the fact which a number of the immense modern universities have learned, that regardless of the mass of entrants to higher education the student body cannot be allowed to stay in mass formation. The individual must be helped to unfold the beauty of his individuality. Every individual has a gift of leadership to whom he shall have a chance to be a leader and who shall not. Here Dr. Kinley speaks again:

Chicago University may not have made as good a showing in college athletic circles during the collegiate year 1928-29 as some of the other colleges in the United States, but its record of having nine varsity athletes elected to Phi Beta Kappa for high scholarship will rank among the very best, and shows that scholarship is valued highly among the Maroon athletes.

In working up from a time-keeper in Costa Rica for a salary of \$68 a month to president of the United Fruit Company, with which company he has just celebrated his twenty-fifth year, Victor M. Cutler is certainly enjoying the fruits of good and faithful service.

Japan taxing golfers probably figures that land suitable for golf courses is also suitable for rice and other crops, and that she needs all such arable acreage.

### Some Anomalies of British Elections

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EVERY schoolboy is taught that democracy means rule by a majority. It is a plurality of those who vote, and a majority in a legislature is an accidental result of pluralities in different districts. In the British election of 1924, for example, the Liberal Party gained 1,000,000 votes in the country and lost 40 seats in the House of Commons. In 1910 Labor had secured 42 members of the House of Commons, but when in 1918 the party polled six times the 1910 popular vote, it was able to elect only 57 members. Five years later it had less than twice the 1918 popular vote, but 191 candidates were successful. The Conservatives in 1923 polled only 25,000 fewer votes in the country than the previous year, but they lost 88 seats and the control of the House of Commons.

In the election last week the Conservatives gained 1,000,000 votes in the country, but lost 150 seats in Parliament. On the other hand, Labor increased its popular vote by 3,000,000 and its seats by 139. The Liberals secured only seventeen new members of the House for an increased popular vote of more than 2,000,000. The various results of voting in single-member constituencies are almost limitless. The uncertainties that surround the results of British elections are very great.

Statistics have been defined as a means of being precise about matters of which one is ignorant. The definition is not inapposite when figures of elections are used. One cannot tell why people have voted as they did. It is hazardous, therefore, to use the results of past elections as a basis for anticipating how ballots will be cast. It is hardly less hazardous to attempt to explain why an election resulted as it did. The number of candidates and the character of contests increase the chances of results that will be out of proportion to the strength of parties in the country. For the first time in British electoral history Labor has been a great gainer by reason of the hazards of single-member and multiple-candidate constituencies. Labor has fewer popular votes than the Conservatives, but more seats in the House. There is an anti-Labor majority of 5,000,000 in the country, but an anti-Labor majority of only twenty-five members in the House of Commons.

The mechanics of such electoral anomalies need little explanation. Suppose, for example, that in 1924 12 Labor candidates missed being elected by 500 votes each. In this election a change of 3,000 votes, properly distributed (i. e., 250 votes in each constituency), might win these seats. Yet against these 3,000 votes the Conservatives might be able to point to an increased poll of 20,000 or 30,000 votes for 12 of its candidates who were re-elected from Conservative strongholds. Thus with only two candidates in each constituency it is possible for a party polling a minority of the total popular vote to have a decisive majority in the House of Commons. Even if this did not happen, the total strength in constituencies might not be an accidental relation to the number of candidates elected.

The problem becomes far more complicated when there are three-cornered fights. In 1924 the Liberals put forward only 342 candidates. This year the Liberals contested 514 seats. The Conservatives had the largest number of candidates—596, as compared with 536 in 1924. Labor ran 571, as against 514 in 1924. Communists had 26 candidates, as against 8 in the 1924 election. There were 21 Independents in the field. In 1924 there were hardly more than 250 three-cornered fights. In the election this year there were 489 triangular and 33 four-cornered fights.

In 1924 3,000,000 votes cast for the Liberals in contested constituencies secured only 36 seats. The Conservatives secured 399 seats with 7,500,000 votes, and 7,500,000 votes gave Labor 143 seats. Sixteen of the Liberal seats got in because of pacts with the Conservatives, who agreed not to put forward candidates against them. The present election was marked by few, if any, such agreements, as the number of three- and four-cornered contests clearly showed.

The advocate of proportional representation argues that political parties should elect representatives in proportion to their strength in the country and not because of the haphazard division of that strength in different constituencies.

### From the World's Great Capitals—Berlin

BERLIN

SPRING has come at last. It took a long time this year and many people learned a lesson in patience from the cautious way the buds and sprouts appeared. They seemed to refuse to come out before their time lest they be nipped by a return of the frost, and they did well in manifesting this wisdom. But now the first faint shimmer of green intermingled with little dabs of bright yellow cover the tens of thousands of trees adorning the city. The caissons have put out their tables and chairs, the Havel and Spree excursion steamers once more are plying the waters of the rivers and lakes around Berlin which only a couple of months ago were frozen to a depth of four meters. Special steamers having cabins are to be used this summer for week-end trips. Everywhere the roads are up because the long frost had delayed necessary repairs of the gas pipes, water mains, telephone cables and other subterranean mysteries of which the average pedestrian knows so little. The birds have begun to sing again and on one's way to work in the morning one may hear an occasional lark high up on a weather vane. The air is suddenly filled with the fragrance of a garden and no one knows from where it comes, though no doubt the many trees and flowers of this city are responsible.

There are few people in the world who adopt foreign names for new inventions, customs, or phases of life as readily as the Germans. Such words become a household property. This tendency to use a foreign term if they cannot find an exact equivalent in their language is a characteristic of the German people. It is also a manifestation of the German's great knowledge of languages. An educated German will always intermingle English and French expressions, Greek terms and Latin phrases with the greatest ease in his conversation and writing. It is quite natural to him. In former years it was the French language from which hundreds of words were adopted. Words like "Friseur," for hairdresser, "Dragonne" for drug store, "Parterre" for ground floor, "Balkon" for balcony, "abonnement" for subscriber, "Kiosk," "Redakteur" for editor, "Equivalent," "Motor," "Revue," "Konjunktur," "Sentimentalität," used to mean only a few of many similar words; are used in daily life as if they were of German origin.

Most military terms, stock exchange expressions, and sporting and musical terms are foreign. In recent years it is the English language from which names have been borrowed. The Germans promptly took over the word "park" without alteration. They speak of "Park Platz" for parking space and by adding the ending of the infinitive "en" they have obtained the verb "parken" (to park). "Parken verboten" is a sign frequently seen. When the first magazines of the Anglo-Saxon type were introduced here a few years ago the English word "magazine" was adopted. Everyone today speaks of "Magazin," although this word originally means "storehouse" in German, or perhaps one should say in French, because it was adopted from the French. The English term "week-end" has become quite popular here and one even speaks of "weekenden," meaning to leave town for the weekend. The German word "Wochenende," which is a literal translation, is used in an increasing manner, though.

The very latest expression, which as yet is used half jokingly, is "shakehands machen." It is rather an ugly combination of words. The Germans have heard so much about Americans going to the White House to "shake hands" with the President that, having become acquainted with the hearty grip of the American visitors to Germany, they now speak of "shakehands machen" when referring to a hearty exchange of handshakes. Attempts to "Germanize" adopted foreign words usually fail. In a few cases German names have gradually gained a foothold. In some instances they are used alternately with the foreign names, for instance, "Wochenende" ("week-end," "Fernsprecher" ("long distance talker") and "Telephon," "Luftfahrt" and "Pneumatik." In some instances the new German word has taken the place of the once popular foreign term, as, for instance, "Flugzeug" for "Aeroplane," "Bahnsteig" for "platform," "Fahrstuhl" for "lift." But on the whole a forced germanization is rejected here by all educated Germans as tasteless. Good writers continually use foreign words. No newspaper would exclude them lest its articles appear stilted.

Berlin is speeding up its traffic immensely. During the rush hours seven subway trains of eight cars each are run every ten minutes in both directions on the main lines. That is about one train every one and a half minutes. The Metropolitan Railway (Stadtbahn) runs trains every two minutes in both directions all day long since its electrification. They are so fast now that they race with the express trains on the neighboring track. The express trains, of course, overtake the local trains when these stop at the many stations, but then the electric trains catch up with their big brothers again, and so the race continues for quite a while to the great delight of the passengers. The expresses do not travel at top speed in the city, though.